OD (oculus dexter)
the right eye
"The results of the eye test showed that the problem was with the oculus dexter."

OS (oculus sinister)
the left eye
"The oculus sinister is usually the dominant eye in left-handed people."

optic nerve
the nerve carrying visual information from the eye to the brain
"The patient was blinded after his optic nerve was severed in a car accident."

organs
a self-contained part of the body responsible for a unique function
"There are five vital organs in the human body: the brain, heart, kidneys, liver and lungs."

ovaries
female reproductive organs
"A woman's ovaries shrink over time, leading to decreased fertility."

patella
the kneecap
"A splint was placed over the patella to immobilize it while it healed."

pharynx
the cavity behind the nose and the mouth
"Getting food stuck in the pharynx can cause tissue irritation."

platelet
a cell fragment found in blood that helps with clotting
"A normal platelet count ranges from 150,000 to 450,000 platelets per microliter of blood."

pons
the area of the brain through which the two sides communicate
"The pons serves as a message station between several areas of the brain."
posterior
related or connected to the back of the body
"The posterior of his legs were covered in an itchy rash."

prostate gland
the gland which produces the fluid part of semen
"Men over the age of 45 should have their prostate gland checked for signs of cancer."

RBC (red blood cells)
cells in the blood which carry oxygen
"Red blood cells, also called erythrocytes, are cells that circulate in the blood carrying oxygen around the body."

saliva
watery liquid secreted by the mouth
"One of the effects of the medicine is a reduction in saliva production."

spinal cord
the bundle of nerve fibre enclosed in the spine
"Damage to the spinal cord can lead to paralysis."

sternum
breastbone
"Fractures of the sternum are usually a result of blunt force trauma."

subcostal
below the ribs
"The subcostal arteries are the lowest pair of branches coming from from the thoracic aorta."

subdural
below the external layer of the meninges
"A subdural hematoma is typically caused by severe head injury."

submandibular
below the lower jaw
"Submandibular intubation is an effective means to avoid tracheostomy."